



# Stealthwatch architektúra

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**SOITRON\***

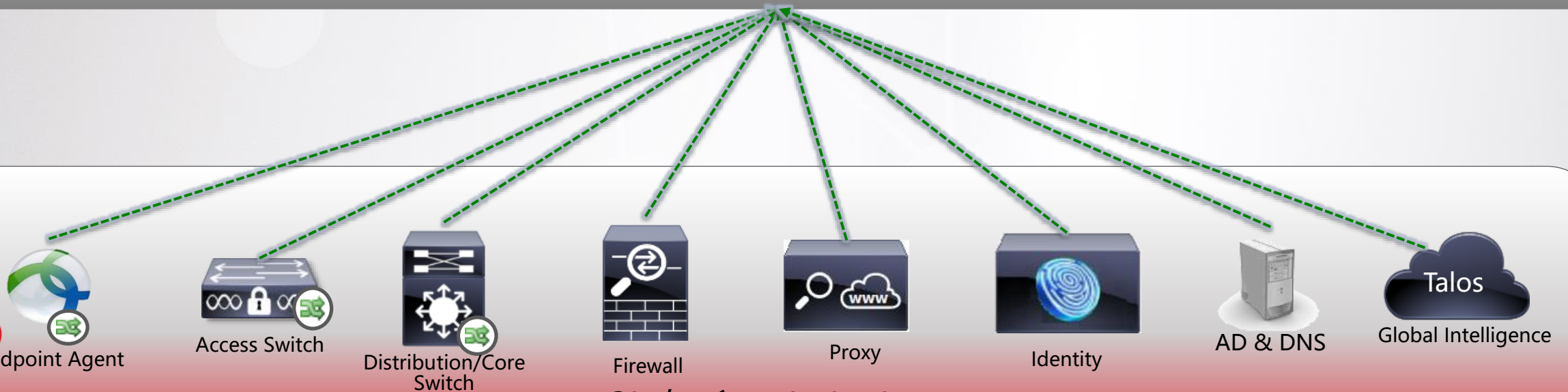


# Čo je behaviorálna analýza?

# Sieťová telemetria

Telemetria alebo diaľkové meranie alebo [meranie](https://sk.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meranie) na diaľku je metóda prenosu údajov meranej veličiny na diaľku resp. technické prostriedky na takéto meranie.

<https://sk.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telemetria>



Sieťové zariadenia

Izolované informácie na základe funkcie a polohy

# Cisco Stealthwatch

Cisco Stealthwatch: nástroj na zber a agregáciu sieťovej telemetrie na účely bezpečnostnej analýzy a monitorovania.



# Stealthwatch komponenty

## Stealthwatch Enterprise

- On-premises zariadenia
- On-premises viditeľnosť a kolekcia telemetrie

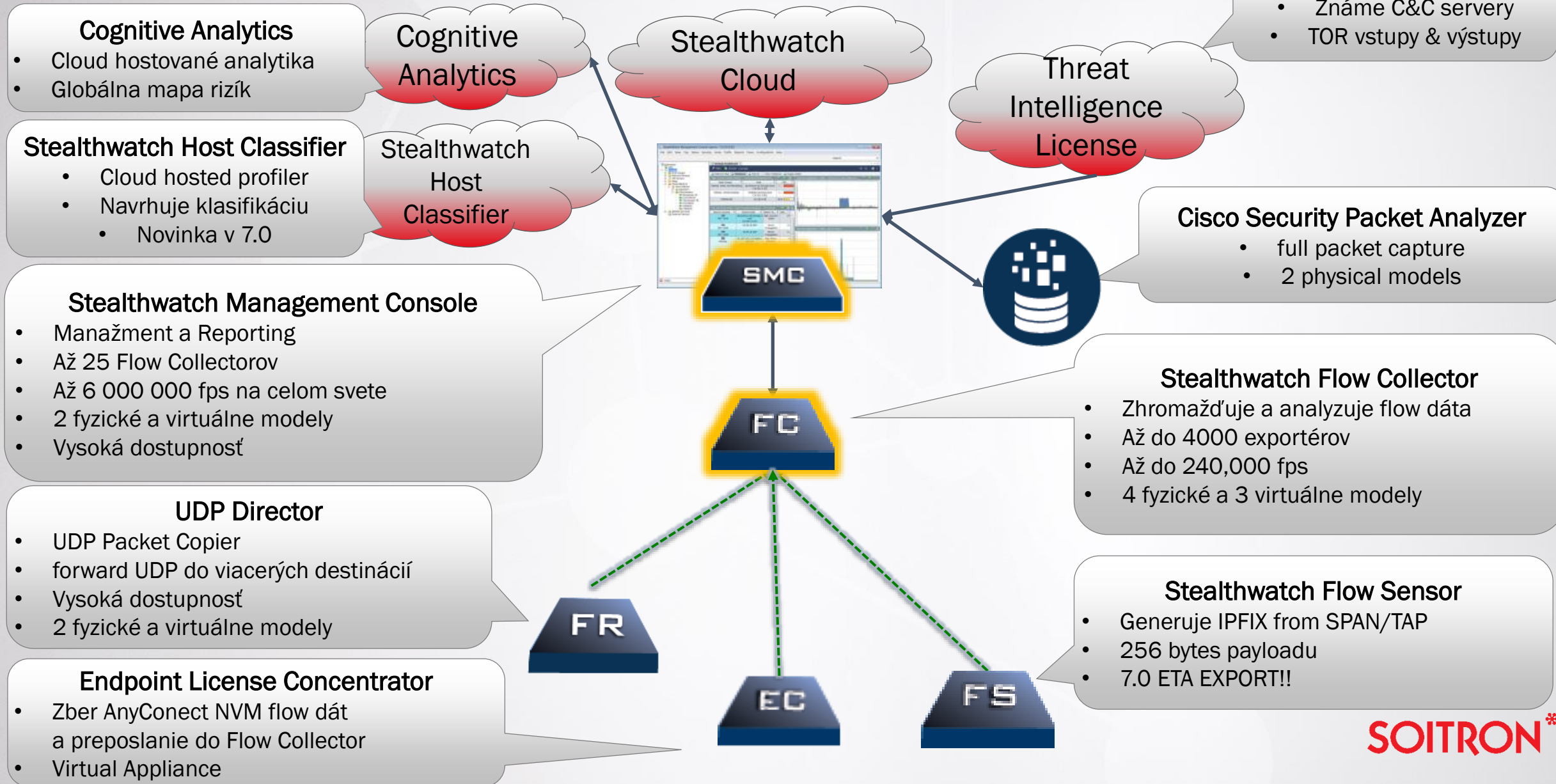


## Stealthwatch Cloud

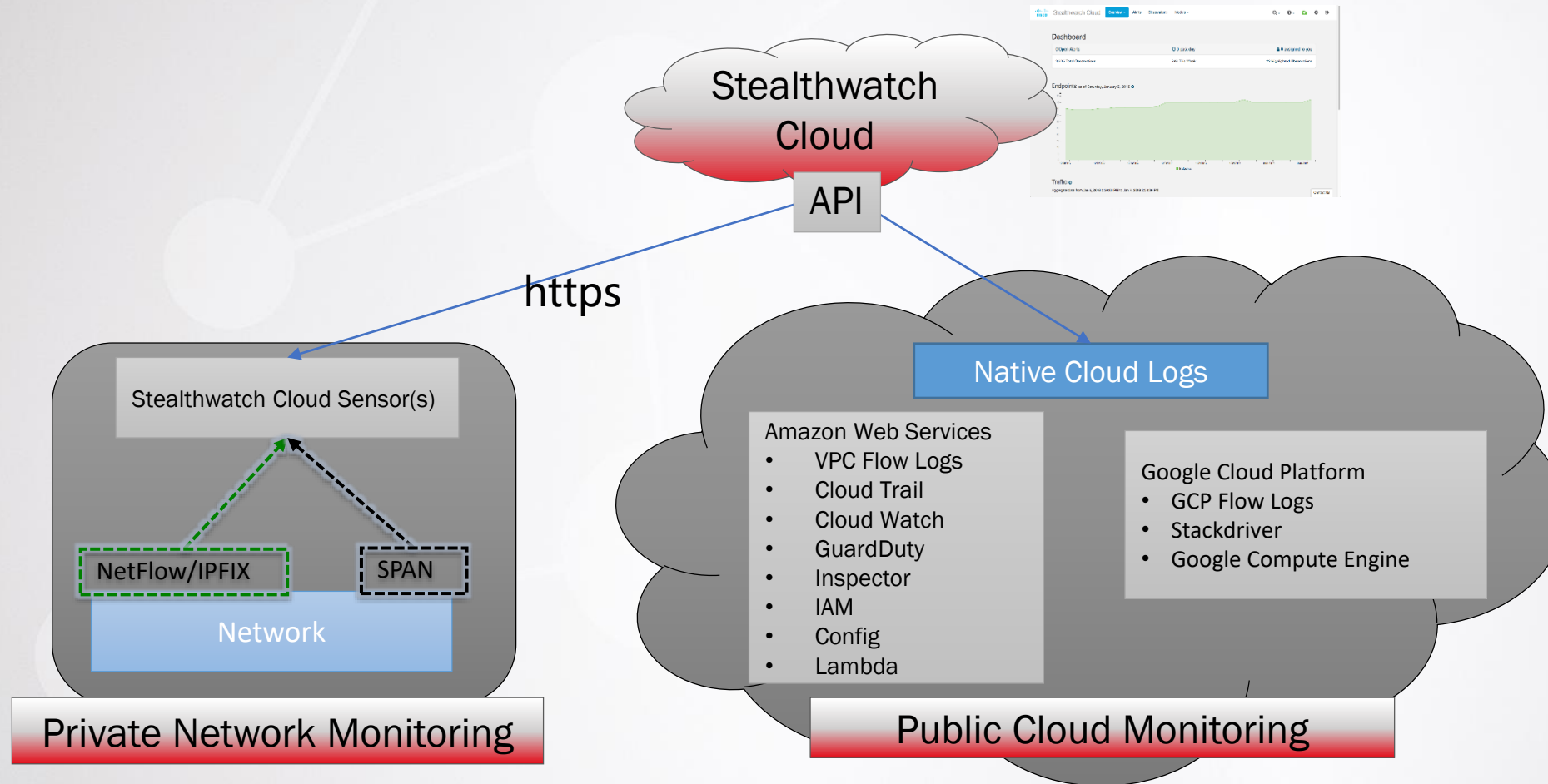
- Hostovaná v Cloude; SaaS
- Public cloud (IaaS) monitoring
- On-prem viditeľnosť pre malé nasadenia

Stealthwatch  
Cloud

# Stealthwatch Enterprise architektúra



# Stealthwatch Cloud architektúra



# Koncept: Host

Host Report | 10.90.90.100

## Alarm Categories

Concern Index	Target Index	Recon	C&C	Exploitation	DDoS Source	DDoS Target	Data Hoarding	Exfiltration	Policy Violation	Anomaly
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

## Host Summary



Host IP

10.90.90.100

Flows

Classify

History

Status:

Active

Hostname:

--

Host Groups:

End User Devices,  
Main Campus Building 2

Location:

RFC 1918

First Seen:

Last Seen:

6/13/18 10:19 PM

Policies:

Client IP Policy, Inside

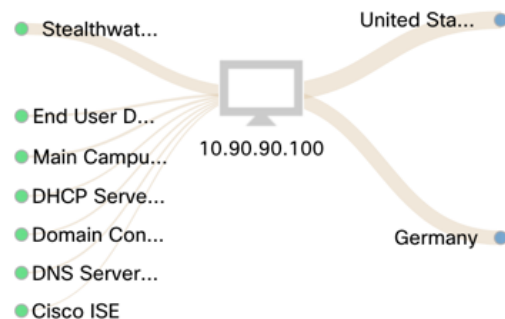
MAC Address:

00:50:56:b6:6d:c3 (VMware, Inc.)

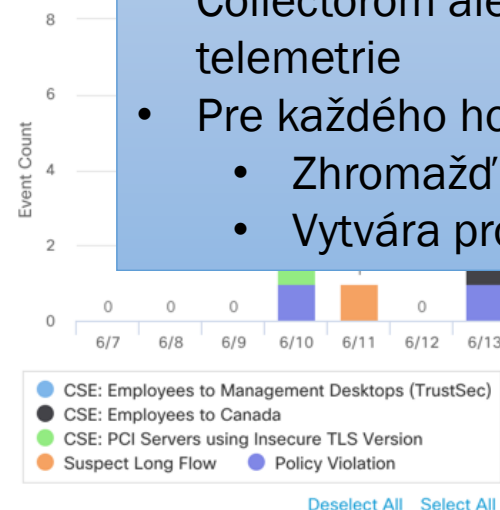
ISE ANC Policy:

-- [Edit](#)

## Traffic by Peer Host Group (last 12 hours)



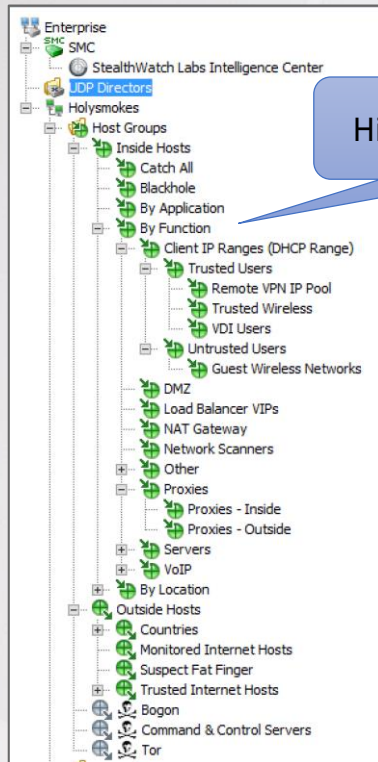
## Alarms by Type (last 7 days)



- Akákoľvek IP adresa pozorovaná Flow Collectorom alebo SMC zo zdrojov telemetrie
- Pre každého hosta, Stealthwatch
  - Zhromažďuje metaúdaje
  - Vytvára profil správania



# Koncept: Host Groups



Hierarchická štruktúra

Host Group  
Id: 61  
Name: Lab Servers  
Ranges  
10.11.0.0/16  
Import Ranges...  
Revert  
OK Cancel

Zoznam IP adries

## Príklady:

Moje DNS servery sú 10.1.1.10 a 10.1.1.11

Všetky moje platobné terminály sú 10.20.20.0/24

Moje HQ je 10.0.0.0/8

Atd'.

- Host môže existovať vo viacerých Host Groups
- Host nemôže byť súčasne Inside a Outside

# Základné flow dáta

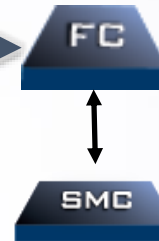
Stealthwatch vyžaduje určité polia na vytvorenie záznamu do databázy:



## Povinné polia:

Source IP Address

- Source Port
- Destination IP Address
- Destination Port
- IP Protocol
- Byte count
- Packet count
- Start time (first switched)
- End time (last switched)
- Input Interface (*recommended*)



Ďalšie polia sú meta údaje, ktoré umožnia rozšírenú analytiku

# Základný flow záznam

Duration	Search Subject	Port	Traffic Summary	Port	Peer
Start: 05/29 - 12:19:18 PM End: 05/29 - 12:20:58 PM Duration: 1m 40s	10.10.18.102 RFC 1918 employee1 00:50:56:b4:3f:af	4866/TCP	11.49KB   285 packets → HTTP ← 1.62MB   1.15K packets	80/TCP	216.191.247.145 Canada crl.entrust.net

Kto

Kedy

Kde

Ako

Čo

Kto

Ďalší kontext

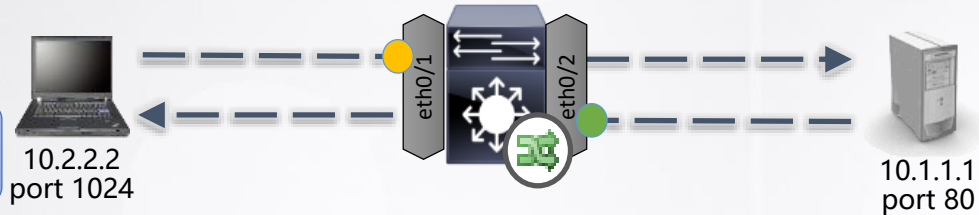
Flow Detailed Summary: 10.10.18.102

Search Subject Details	Totals	Peer Details
Packets: 285	Packets: 1.44K	Packets: 1.15K
Packet Rate: 2.85pps	Packet Rate: 14.37pps	Packet Rate: 11.52pps
Bytes: 11.49KB	Bytes: 1.63MB	Bytes: 1.62MB
Byte Rate: 117.69bps	Byte Rate: 17.11Kbps	Byte Rate: 16.99Kbps
Percent Transfer: 0.6879458949171267%	Search Subject/Peer Ratio: 0.01	Percent Transfer: 99.31205410508288%
Host Groups: Desktops	TCP Connections: 2	Host Groups: Canada
TrustSec ID: 100	RTT: 2ms	Payload: 200 OK
TrustSec Name: Employees	SRT: 498ms	TrustSec ID: 0
Payload: GET http://crl.entrust.net/2048ca.crl		TrustSec Name: Unknown

Close

# Spracovanie telemetrie: deduplikácia flow dát

Jednosmerné flow records



Start Time	Interface	Src IP	Src Port	Dest IP	Dest Port	Proto	Pkts Sent	Bytes Sent	SGT	DGT
10:20:12.221	eth0/1	10.2.2.2	1024	10.1.1.1	80	TCP	5	1025	100	1010
10:20:12.871	eth0/2	10.1.1.1	80	10.2.2.2	1024	TCP	17	28712	1010	100

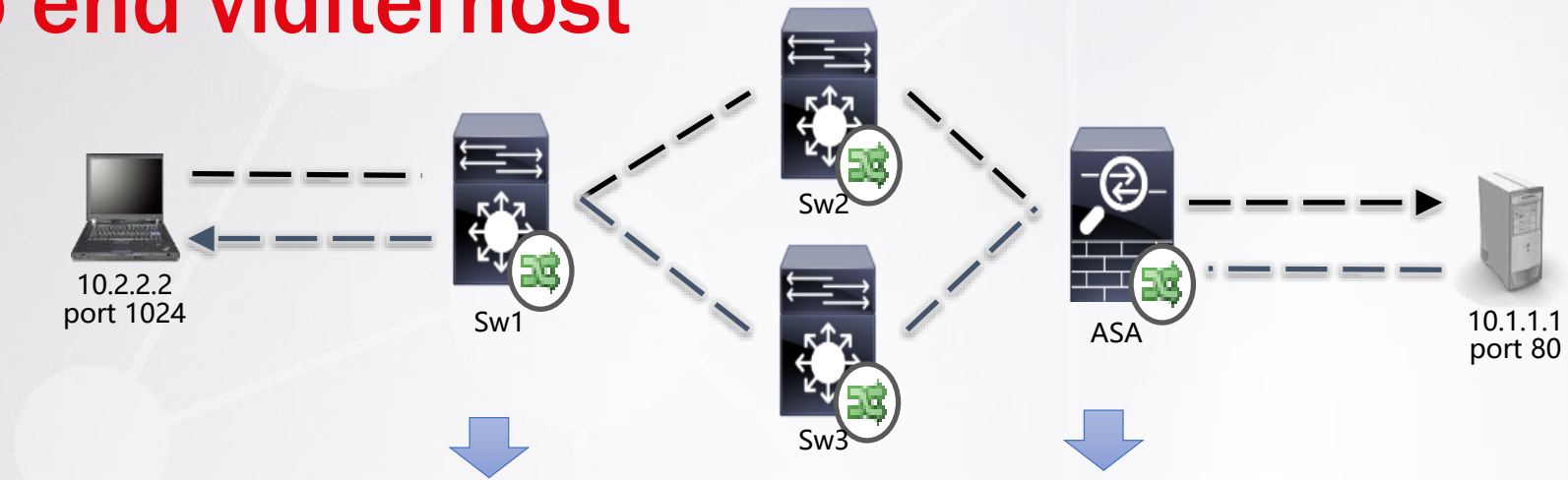


Start Time	Client IP	Client Port	Server IP	Server Port	Proto	Client Bytes	Client Pkts	Server Bytes	Server Pkts	Client SGT	Server SGT	Interfaces
10:20:12.221	10.2.2.2	1024	10.1.1.1	80	TCP	1025	5	28712	17	100	1010	eth0/1 eth0/2

Obojsmerné flow records:

- Conversation flow record
- Umožňuje jednoduchú vizualizáciu a analýzu

# End to end viditel'nost'



Start Time	Client IP	Client Port	Server IP	Server Port	Proto	Client Bytes	Client Pkts	Server Bytes	Server Pkts	App	Client SGT	Server SGT	Exporter, Interface, Direction, Action
10:20:12.221	10.2.2.2	1024	10.1.1.1	80	TCP	1025	5	28712	17	HTTP	100	1010	Sw1, eth0, in Sw1, eth1, out Sw2, eth0, in Sw2, eth1, out ASA, eth1, in <b>ASA</b> , eth0, out, Permitted ASA eth0, in, Permitted ASA, eth1, out Sw3, eth1, in Sw3, eth0, out Sw1, eth1, in Sw1, eth0, out

# Rozšírený flow záznam

Start: 01/10 - 02:18:15 PM End: 01/10 - 02:18:20 PM Duration: 5s	 10.201.3.149 RFC 1918 ken <a href="#">View Details</a>	53455/TCP	16.57KB   321 packets	80/TCP	 89.108.67.143 Russian Federation cp117.agava.net
		→ HTTP ←			
		672.77KB   541 packets			

ISE Telemetria

Geo-IP Mapovanie

NBAR

## Flow Detailed Summary: 10.201.3.149

### Search Subject Details

Packets: 321  
Packet Rate: 64.2pps  
Bytes: 16.57KB  
Byte Rate: 3.39Kbps  
Percent Transfer: 2.4%  
Host Groups: Atlanta, Sales and Marketing, Desktops  
Payload: GET http://allstadiums.ru/parfumin/config.bin

### Totals

Packets: 862  
Packet Rate: 172.4pps  
Bytes: 689.34KB  
Byte Rate: 141.18Kbps  
Search Subject/Peer Ratio: 0.02  
TCP Connections: 1  
RTT: 166ms  
SRT: 797ms

### Peer Details

Packets: 541  
Packet Rate: 108.2pps  
Bytes: 672.77KB  
Byte Rate: 137.78Kbps  
Percent Transfer: 97.6%  
Host Groups: Russian Federation, Gumbiar  
Payload: 200 OK

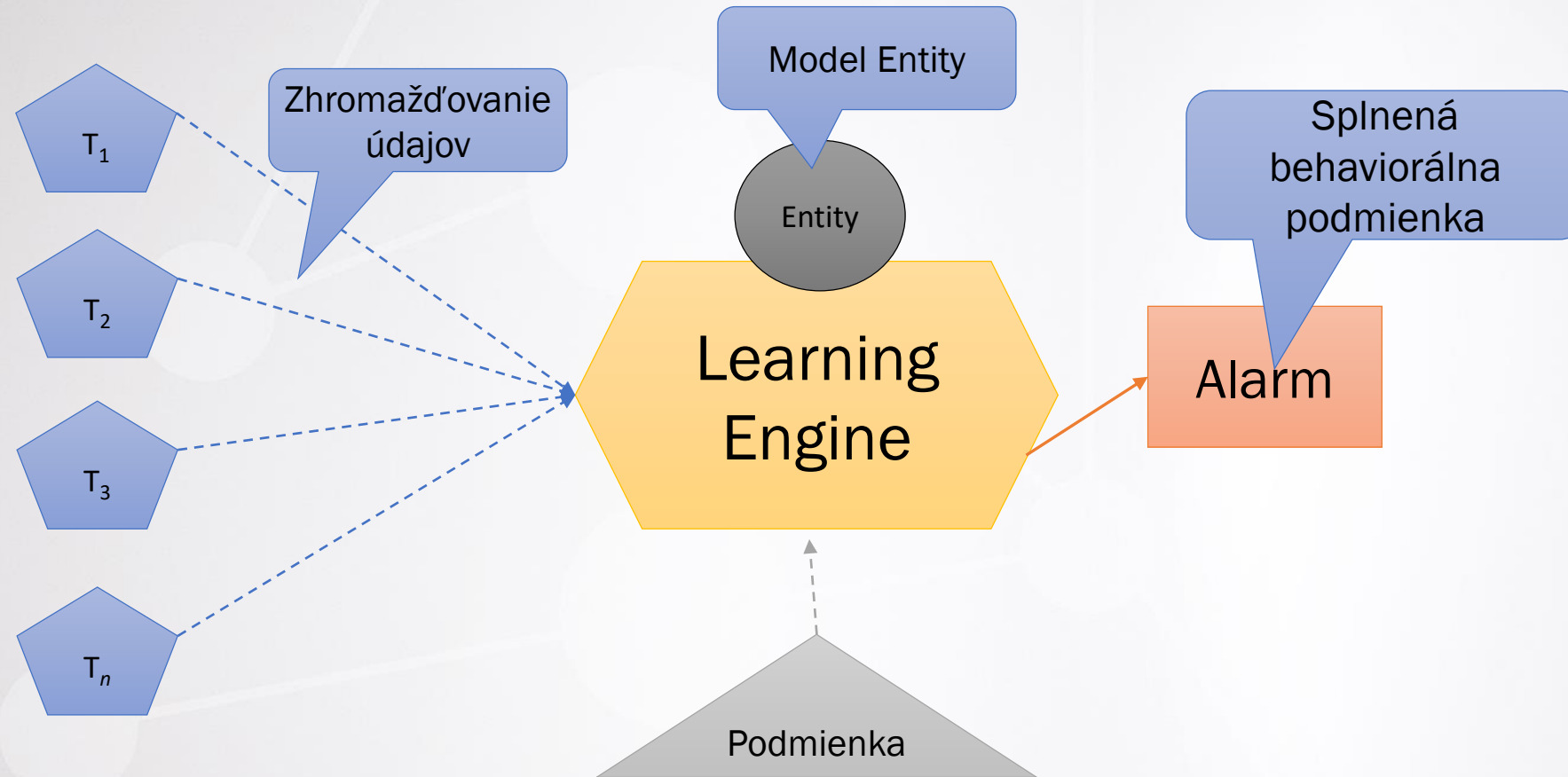
Aplikované situačné povedomie

Threat Intelligence

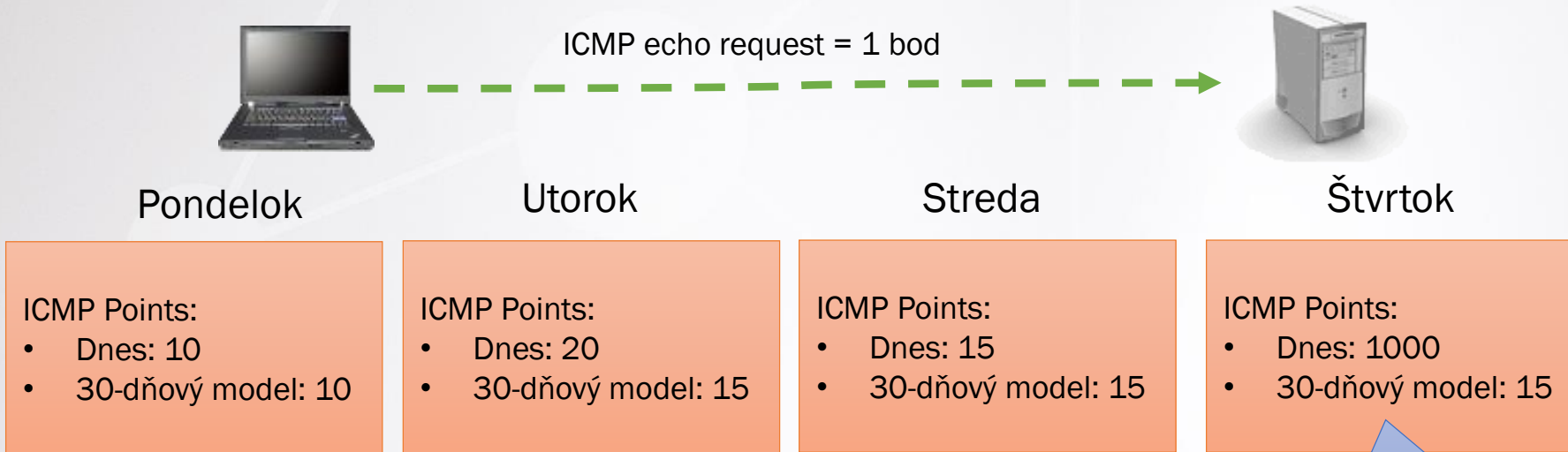
Flow Sensor

Close

# Learning Engine



# Jednoduchý príklad Security Eventu: ICMP\_ECHO\_REQUEST



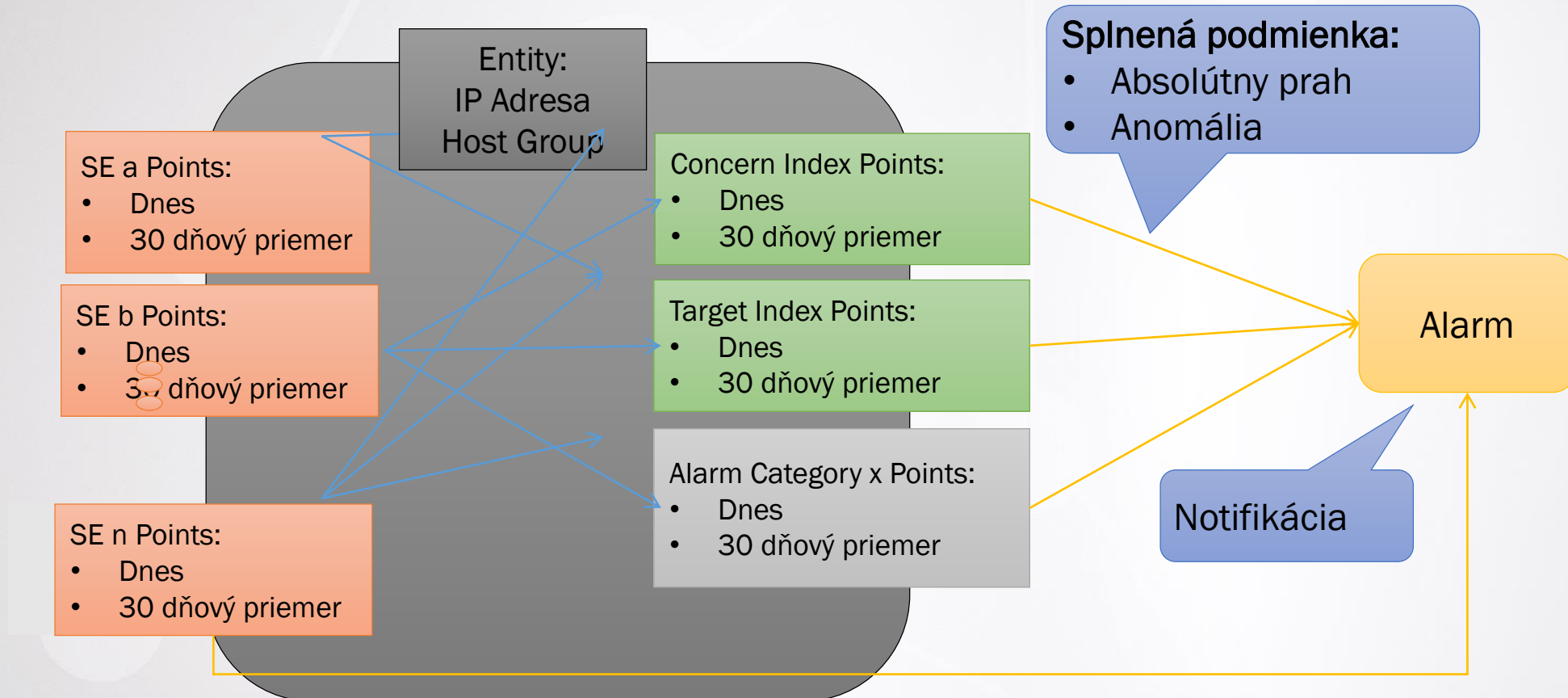
Splnená podmienka na algoritmus anomálie

Poznámka 1: Anomália vyžaduje 7 dní dát

Poznámka 2: Model je trochu zložitejší ako normálna krivka.



# Stealthwatch „On-Box“ generovanie alarmov



# Stanovenie priorít alarmov



## Priorita A: Závažnosť Critical

- Dobre vyladené, nízky počet
- Nízky počet false positive
- Okamžite využiteľné

## Priorita B: Závažnosti Major

- Zaujímavé, vyladené, monitorované, dokumentované
- Zdroj informácii, skôr než akcie

## Priority C: Severity Minor

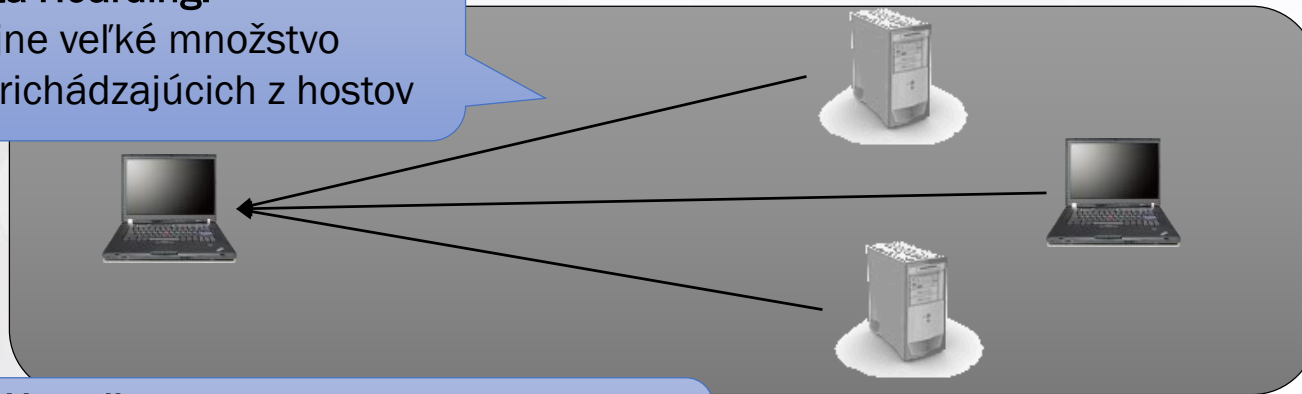
- Môže a nemusí byť zaujímavý
- Užitočné pre všeobecnú koreláciu

[http://b2bcontact.com/cisco-stealthwatch/tiered\\_alarms](http://b2bcontact.com/cisco-stealthwatch/tiered_alarms)

# Príklad algoritmu: Data Hoarding

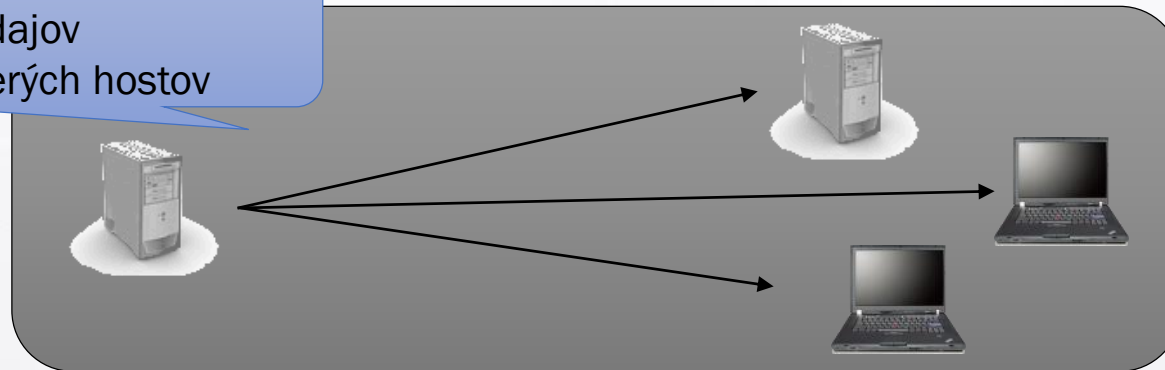
## Suspect Data Hoarding:

- Nezvyčajne veľké množstvo údajov prichádzajúcich z hostov

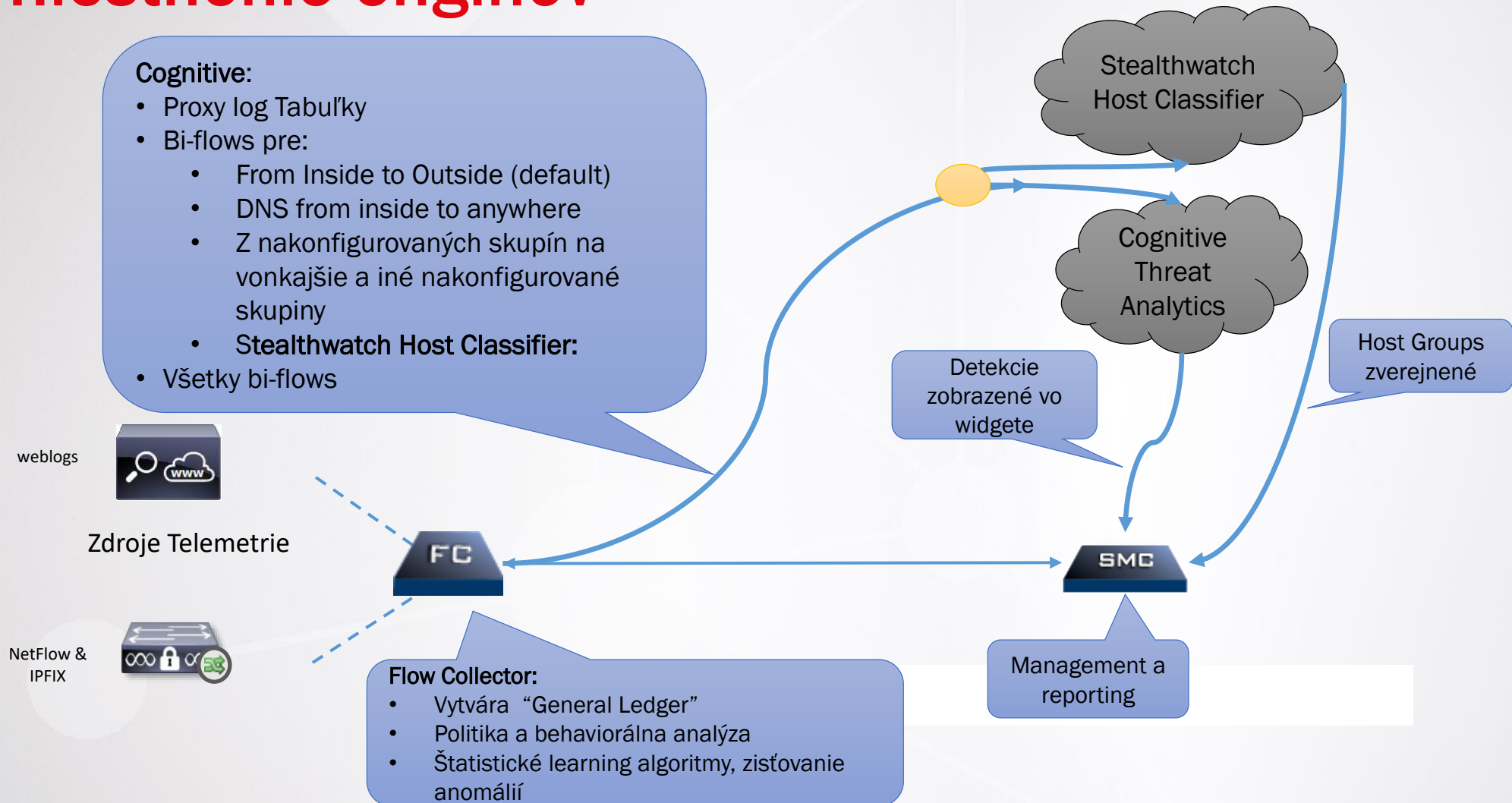


## Target Data Hoarding:

- Nezvyčajne veľké množstvo údajov odchádzajúce z hostu do viacerých hostov



# Umiestnenie enginov



# Príklad triedenia incidentov pre Stealthwatch toky

## CONFIRMED INCIDENTS

anomaly detection + global feature cache + IOCs

10 - 3

ad injector  
anonymization software  
banking trojan  
click fraud  
cryptocurrency miner  
exfiltration  
exploit kit  
information stealer  
malicious advertising  
malicious content distribution  
malware distribution  
maney scam  
PUA  
ransomware  
scareware  
spam botnet  
spam tracking  
trojan

## DETECTED INCIDENTS

risk

- 10 cryptowall
- 9 ramnit
- 8 sality
- 8 botnet
- 8 c&c
- 8 - 6 SMB service discovery
- 7 DNS sinkhole
- 7 suspicious file download
- 7 ICMP burst
- 6 unexpected DNS usage
- 6 SSH cracking
- 5 torrent
- 5 excessive communication
- 5 vulnerability scanning tool
- 5 phishing
- 4 TOR

# Encrypted Traffic Analytics

Flow Collector parsuje a posiela:

- Initial Data Packet(IDP),
- Sequence of Packet Lengths and Times (SPLT)

Detekcie

Cognitive Analytics

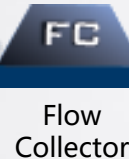
Features/IOCs sú extrahované z:

- Stealthwatch Flow
- Stealthwatch Flow + ETA
- Stealthwatch Flow + PayloadEX



Catalyst 9000

Nové polia odoslané v NetFlow



Flow Collector

HTTPS



SMC

“Crypto” Informácie zobrazené v Flow Tabuľke:

- TLS Version
- TLS Extension
- Selected Cipher Suite
- Key Exchange Algorithm
- Encrypted Algorithm & Key Length
- Authentication
- MAC Algorithm

# Pár myšlienok na záver

- Lokálna behaviorálna analytika dnes už nestačí
- Stealthwatch ponúka “best of both worlds”:
  - On premise nesupervizovaný behaviorálny system Stealthwatch Enterprise
  - Cloud supervizovaný detekčný mechanizmus Cognitive(Netflow aj Proxy logy)
- Cisco Stealthwatch a Cisco Stealthwatch Cloud kombinácia: ideálne pre hybridných zákazníkov
- Trendy v enkrypcii dokazujú potrebu riešenia ako ETA



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